



**Professional Qualification in
SHIPPING & LOGISTICS
Level 4 Diploma**

UNIT 2 – PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL MARITIME LOGISTICS

Question 1

- (a) **State** what is meant by the term 'multi-modalism'. (4 marks)
- (b) **Explain** how multi-modalism has increased efficiency in world trade. (16 marks)

Question 2

- (a) **State FOUR** components of the supply chain. (4 marks)
- (b) Using your answer to Question 2a, **discuss** how **TWO** of these components interrelate with each other for efficiency and effectiveness. (16 marks)

Question 3

Discuss the role of the Incoterms in the clarification of the transfer of risk between the buyer and seller. (20 marks)

Question 4

- (a) **State** two elements of logistics. (4 marks)
- (b) Using your answer to Question 4a, **discuss** their importance to the customer. (8 marks)
- (c) **Discuss** the implications to the shipping business of customer dissatisfaction. (8 marks)

Question 5

- (a) **State FOUR** types of storage that may be required by the customer. (4 marks)
- (b) **Explain** the principles of warehousing. (16 marks)