



Professional Qualification in COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT Level 5 Diploma

Unit 3 - Humanitarian Aid and Crisis Management

Question 1

- (a) **Describe THREE** impacts of man-made disasters on communities. (6 marks)
(b) **Explain** how humanitarian and emergency aid can relieve the suffering caused by man-made disasters. (14 marks)

Question 2

Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of bilateral aid as a source of funding for developing countries in crisis situations. (20 marks)

Question 3

- (a) **Differentiate** between pro-active and reactive responses to crises. (6 marks)
(b) **Explain** the responsibilities of the crisis management team in the response planning stage.
(14 marks)

Question 4

Discuss the benefits of an effective risk management plan in crisis management.
(20 marks)

Question 5

"The Horn of Africa is experiencing its longest drought in 40 years. Compounded by high food prices and political instability, this has led to 36.4 million people suffering from hunger across the region, and 21.7 million requiring food assistance. Although a famine has yet to be officially declared, it is projected to occur in 2023."

(Bisdounis 18th January 2023)

Explain the role of **ONE** international organisation in response to this crisis. (20 marks)